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Hypothesis about Dolmen Origin (Ancient Construction)

Key words: dolmen, purpose and origin of dolmens, hypothesis. *Annotation:* The article presents the author's hypothesis if the dolmen origin, explaining its construction and purposes.

Till now there is no intelligible explanation of purpose and origin of dolmens.

The Origin dolmen, namely, the way of building is presented in my hypothesis about an origin of Black sea. The hypothesis about an origin of Black sea is published in magazine Eastern European Scientific Journal N_{26} 2013 Γ . According to a hypothesis dolmens were under construction on a coastal strip of the sea. Seasonal and tidal fluctuations of a sea level allowed to use for construction dolmens elevating force of water - force Archimed. Heavy designs dolmens moved, rose on height with use of levers or floating pontoons from trees or a reed.

For what have been intended dolmens. Now opinions are resulted, that dolmens are intended for communication with space, for sacrifices, for religions, for a burial place died, etc. is not resulted any version connected with practical application dolmens. For the sake of what purpose huge efforts by primitive people for erection dolmens were made? Especially, primitive people were in conditions of an extreme survival, constant struggle for a life.

According to an offered hypothesis, in conditions of constant struggle for a life, dolmen had huge practical value for primitive people especially in a winter season. Dolmens were used for storage of foodstuff of an animal and a phytogenesis extracted in summertime of year. The aperture in dolmen intended for loading and extraction of products. The aperture in dolmen was closed by a fuse. The backlash between a fuse and an aperture was adjusted. The backlash allowed smells to leave from food outside. A smell peep involved wild animals ruled with famine during winter time. The high arrangement of overlapping dolmen allowed primitive hunters to settle down safely there for hunting on approached an animal. Hunters from absolutely close distance, from above, spears or large stones could kill the approached animal. The killed animal became easy extraction of primitive hunters. Such way of hunting and actually stocks of the foodstuffs allowed primitive people to go through severe hungry winter. Massive designs dolmens did not allow animals to destroy dolmen in absence of people and thus to keep food stocks. Will agree, for the sake of such practical application it was necessary to erect dolmens. Dolmens were the mortgage of a survival of primitive people.

According to a hypothesis about an origin of Black sea the sea level during winter time was below what in years on 20-40м, therefore in the winter дольмен was on a land, i.e. it was quite suitable for storage of products.

The inquisitive reader can have a question, that an aperture of dolmen not sufficient that through it the person inside could get. To answer it is possible so: the aperture, is measured, executed by the small size for restriction of access of people and animals. Quite probably, that abuse to get inside dolmen, the juvenile son of the leader of a tribe has been awarded.

Designs of dolmen are executed without backlashes for preservation of supplies and their protection against fine rodents and so forth.



